2014

ECONOMICS
( General )

( Indian Economy with Issues of North-East )

Full Marks : 80
Time : 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

Answer either in English or in Assamese

1. Answer the following questions : 1×10=10

(a) What is the present place of tertiary sector or service sector in national income composition in India?

(b) What is the present position of Assam in per capita income of India?

(c) What is State domestic product?
(d) Why is agriculture called as primary sector?
কৃষিক কিছু প্রাথমিক ধরে বুলি করা হয়?

(e) Mention two important challenges of agriculture in Assam.
অসমের কৃষিক দুটো প্রধান প্রত্যাহার উল্লেখ করা।

(f) Mention two major crops of Assam.
অসমের দুটো প্রধান কৃষিশাখার নাম উল্লেখ করা।

(g) Give two causes of low agricultural productivity in North-East India.
উত্তর-পূর্ব ভারতের কৃষিক নিয়ে উৎপাদনশীলতার দুটো কারণ দিয়া।

(h) What is the relation between productivity and ecological imbalance?
উৎপাদনশীলতা আক পরিবেশগত ভাবামৈথিত্য মাজত সম্পর্ক কি?

(i) Mention the name of two non-renewable energy sources of Assam.
অসমের দুটি নিস্তব্ধ অ্যাজিয়া শক্তির উৎসব নাম উল্লেখ করা।

(j) Write the name of land tenure systems in India.
ভারতের তৃতীয় প্রাথমিক নাম লিখা।

2. Answer the following questions: 2×5=10
তলত লিখা প্রশ্নবোধ উত্তর লিখা:

(a) Mention the main remedial measures to raise agricultural productivity in India.
ভারতের কৃষিক উৎপাদনশীলতা বৃদ্ধির বাবে বর্তমান প্রধান প্রতিকার ব্যবস্থামূলক উল্লেখ করা।

(b) Mention the various sources of agricultural credit in India.
ভারতশ্রেষ্ঠ কৃষিক খাদ ব্যবস্থার বিভিন্ন উৎসসমূহ উল্লেখ করা।

(c) Write two remedial measures for improvement of agricultural marketing in Assam.
অসমের কৃষিক ব্যবস্থার বিভিন্ন উৎসব বর্তমান দুটি প্রতিকারবিদ্যুত ব্যবস্থা লিখা।

(d) State two reasons of unbalanced localization of industries in India.
ভারতীয় উদ্যোগ ভাবামৈথিত্য হস্তীনর্মী দুটি কারণ দর্শনা।

(e) Explain the role of industries in economic development of North-East.
উত্তর-পূর্ব অর্থনৈতিক উন্নয়নের উদ্যোগ ভূমিকা বর্ণনা করা।
3. Answer any four questions:

(a) Explain the reasons of changing sectoral composition of national income in India after liberalization of economy.

(b) Explain the necessity of reforms of land tenure system to raise the agricultural productivity in India.

(c) What are the important drawbacks of road transportation in North-East?

(d) What are the difficulties of railway transport expansion in North-East India?

(e) Disinvestment policy will solve the problem of public sector enterprises in India. Explain.

Explain the importance of non-institutional sources for agricultural credit in India.

4. Answer any four questions:

(a) Explain the features of agriculture in Assam. Do you think that the Second Green Revolution is necessary for North-East to raise the agricultural production?

(b) Explain the various problems of industrialization in India. Do you think that wrong industrial policy is one of the important causes of low industrialization?
(c) What are the causes of high population growth in India? Do you think that population explosion can be cause of low economic development?

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(d) Explain the role of natural resources in economic development. Do you think that excessive use of natural resources is good for the development?

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(e) What are the different weaknesses of road transport in Assam? Give some suggestions to improve the road communication in North-East.

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(f) Explain the trend and composition of national income in India after economic liberalization.

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(g) What are the major drawbacks of power sector in Assam? How is it related to overall slow economic development?

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