1. Answer the following questions in 1 word or in 1 sentence each:  

(a) Who constituted the Third Estate in France?  
(b) What is taille?  
(c) Who wrote a treatise on ‘perpetual peace’?  
(d) Which historical battle sealed the fate of Emperor Napoleon?
(e) Between whom was the Battle of Magenta fought?

(f) When was the Congress of Vienna held?

(g) Who doctored the EMS Telegram?

2. Answer the following in brief: 2x4=8

(a) Who constituted the three estates in pre-revolutionary France?

(b) What is la révolte nobiliaire (revolt of the nobles)?

(c) Who called himself 'an honest broker' and where?

(d) What is Pact of Plombieres?

3. Answer any three of the following: 5x3=15

(a) How did the writings of Rousseau influence the French Revolution?

(b) Discuss the nature of the Code Napoleon.

(c) What was the Holy Alliance?

(d) What was the Concert of Europe?

(e) What was Bismark's aim in the Austro-Prussian War?

4. Answer any three of the following: 10x3=30

(a) To what extent did the writings of the intellectuals and philosophers contribute to the French Revolution?

(b) What was the continental system? To what extent did it contribute to the downfall of Napoleon?

(c) How far did the Revolution of 1830 create a liberal regime in France?

(d) Review the foreign policy of Napoleon III and its impact on contemporary European politics.

(e) Compare and estimate the role of Mazzini and Cavour in the process of Italian unification.

(f) Do you think that Bismark's achievement in unifying Germany was a result of his pursuits in the interest of Prussia?