1. Answer the following questions in 1 word or in 1 sentence each:

(a) What is Homo sapiens?
(b) What is Lithic Age?
(c) In which Age did the art of agriculture develop among early men?
(d) Mention the name of the city which was famous for the Great Bath.
(e) What is the full form of PGW?
(f) Who wrote the Brihat-samhita?
(g) Who is known as the 'father of Indian medicine'?
2. Answer the following questions:

(a) Name two Paleolithic tools.
(b) Mention two important characteristics of the Mesolithic period.
(c) Name any two foreign countries with whom India had established early trade relations.
(d) Give two examples of agroindustries of Medieval India.

3. Write short notes on any three of the following:

(a) Invention of Fire and Human Progress
(b) Northern Black-Polished Ware Culture
(c) Aryabhatta or Bhaskara I
(d) Textile Technology of Medieval India

4. Answer any three of the following questions:

(a) "With the use of new tools and crafts, the New Stone Age brought about unprecedented changes to human society." Discuss.
(b) Trace the technological developments of Harappan Civilization.
(c) Make a brief appraisal of early Indian contribution to the field of Mathematics.

(d) Explain the contribution of Charaka to the field of Indian medicine.
(e) Give a short account of the history of gunpowder in Precolonial India.
(f) Explain how the use of iron technology revolutionized Vedic culture.

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