The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

1. Answer the following as directed: 1x7=7

(a) Kautilya classified the State officials into ____ classes. (Fill in the blank)

(b) How many Chapters are there in Arthasastra?

(c) In which year Manusmriti was translated into English?

(d) Who started ‘Atmiya Sabha’ (Spiritual Society) in 1816?

(e) Who wrote the paper (article) ‘The Judicial and Revenue Systems of India’?
(f) Jyotirao Phule was born in _____.
    (Fill in the blank)

(g) In which year ‘Poona Pact’ was concluded?

2. Answer the following:
   \[2 \times 4 = 8\]
   (a) Mention two classes of State officials as classified by Kautilya.
   (b) Write two basic principles of Gandhism.
   (c) Mention two books written by Nehru.
   (d) Write two causes of total revolution as advocated by J. P. Narayan.

3. Answer briefly any three of the following:
   \[5 \times 3 = 15\]
   (a) Write in brief about the concept of Democracy as advocated by Nehru.
   (b) Write a note on the techniques of total revolution as advocated by Jai Prakash Narayan.
   (c) What was Manu’s view about caste?
   (d) Write a note on ‘Satya Shodhak Samaj’.
   (e) Briefly explain Gandhi’s theory of Trusteeship.
   (f) Mention the steps taken by Rammohan Roy in regard to Social Reform Movement.

4. Answer the following:
   \[10 \times 3 = 30\]
   (a) Discuss Ambedkar as a social reformer.

   Or

   Write about the concept of New Humanism as propounded by M. N. Roy.

   (b) Discuss the ‘Saptanga theory of State’ as enunciated by Kautilya.

   Or

   Write about Nehru’s concept of Nationalism.

   (c) Critically analyze Gandhi’s concept of Satyagraha.

   Or

   Discuss Raja Rammohan Roy as an initiator of Social Reform Movement in the pre-Independence period.

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